

**National Interagency Coordination Center  
Incident Management Situation Report  
Thursday, June 30, 2016 – 0530 MT  
National Preparedness Level 2**

**National Fire Activity**

Initial attack activity:	Light (174) new fires
New large incidents:	3
Large fires contained:	4
Uncontained large fires:**	17
Area Command Teams Committed:	0
NIMOs committed:	1
Type 1 IMTs committed:	2
Type 2 IMTs committed:	6

\*\*Uncontained large fires include only fires being managed under a full suppression strategy.  
[Link](#) to Geographic Area daily reports.

**Southern California Area (PL 4)**

New fires:	32
New large incidents:	0
Uncontained large fires:	5
Type 1 IMTs committed:	1
Type 2 IMTs committed:	2

**Erskine**, Central California District, BLM. IMT 1 (Minton). One mile southeast of Lake Isabella, CA. Timber, brush, and short grass. Minimal fire behavior. Residences threatened. Road, area, and trail closures in effect. Evacuations have been lifted.

**Marina**, Inyo NF. Transfer of command from IMT 2 (Fogel) back to the local unit will occur tomorrow. One mile northwest of Lee Vining, CA. Timber and brush. Minimal fire behavior. Numerous structures threatened.

**Fish**, Los Angeles County FD. Transfer of command from IMT 2 (Wakoski) back to local unit will occur today. IMT is also managing the Reservoir fire. Two miles northeast of Azusa, CA. Chaparral, brush, and tall grass. Minimal fire behavior. Numerous structures threatened. Road, area, and trail closures in effect. Last report unless significant activity occurs.

**Reservoir**, Angeles NF. Three miles north of Azusa, CA. Chaparral, brush, and short grass. Minimal fire behavior. Road and area closures in effect. Last report unless significant activity occurs.

**Border 3**, Monte Vista Unit, Cal Fire. Two miles east of Potrero, CA. Chaparral, dormant brush, and tall grass. Minimal fire behavior. Trail closures in effect.

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
Erskine	CA-CND	46,684	5	70	Ctn	7/5	1,326	-417	34	50	15	286	17.5M	BLM
Marina	CA-INF	654	0	89	Ctn	6/30	287	-189	5	2	4	1	2.9M	FS
Fish	CA-LAC	4,253	0	96	Ctn	7/5	194	-72	7	6	8	0	7.3M	CNTY
Reservoir	CA-ANF	1,146	0	96	Ctn	7/5	114	10	1	5	0	0	7.8M	FS
Border 3	CA-MVU	7,609	0	97	Ctn	7/2	78	-180	2	2	0	16	19.2M	ST

### **Rocky Mountain Area (PL 2)**

New fires: 22  
New large incidents: 0  
Uncontained large fires: 1  
Type 2 IMTs committed: 2

**Crow Peak**, Black Hills NF. IMT 2 (Greer). Four miles west of Spearfish, SD. Timber and medium logging slash. Active fire behavior with group torching and backing. Structures threatened. Evacuations, road, area, and trail closures in effect.

**Beaver Creek**, Routt NF. IMT 2 (Esperance). Twenty-four miles northwest of Walden, CO. Timber and brush. Active fire behavior with short crown runs and group torching. Structures threatened. Evacuations, road, area, and trail closures in effect.

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
Crow Peak	SD-BKF	1,350	150	8	Ctn	7/4	512	39	12	37	6	0	2.8M	FS
Beaver Creek	CO-RTF	11,776	2,662	5	Comp	8/1	504	5	11	26	9	3	4.6M	FS
Kara Creek	WY-CRX	12,347	0	100	Ctn	---	93	-12	3	6	0	16	1M	CNTY

CRX – Crook County

### **Southwest Area (PL 3)**

New fires: 16  
New large incidents: 1  
Uncontained large fires: 5

**Bug Creek**, Phoenix District Office, BLM. One mile southwest of Cordes Lakes, AZ. Brush and short grass. Minimal fire behavior. Numerous structures threatened. Evacuations have been lifted.

\* **Skeleton**, Coronado NF. Thirteen miles east of Douglas, AZ. Brush and short grass. Moderate fire behavior with flanking and backing. Last report unless significant activity occurs.

**Cedar**, Fort Apache Agency, BIA. Ten miles south of Show Low, AZ. Timber, brush, and short grass. Minimal fire behavior. Road closures in effect.

**Racetrack**, Coronado NF. Twenty-two miles northeast of Tuscon, AZ. Timber and tall grass. Minimal fire behavior. Road closures in effect. No new information received.

**Dog Head**, Cibola NF. Six miles northwest of Tajique, NM. Timber and medium logging slash. Minimal fire behavior. Road, area, and trail closures in effect. No new information received.

**Sage-TCA**, Truxton Canyon Agency, BIA. Twenty-eight miles northeast of Peach Springs, AZ. Timber, brush, and short grass. Last report unless new information is received.

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
Bug Creek	AZ-PHD	1,080	80	80	Ctn	UNK	94	-133	2	7	2	0	500K	BLM
*Skeleton	AZ-TDC	827	---	0	Comp	7/15	57	---	2	2	1	0	30K	FS
Cedar	AZ-FTA	45,977	0	90	Ctn	7/6	31	-515	1	3	0	0	13.5M	BIA

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
Racetrack	AZ-CNF	915	---	60	Ctn	UNK	72	---	3	3	2	0	280K	FS
Dog Head	NM-CIF	17,912	---	95	Ctn	6/30	181	---	3	10	0	56	10.8M	FS
Sage-TCA	AZ-TCA	922	---	90	Ctn	7/1	65	---	2	4	0	2	1.8M	BIA

### **Great Basin Area (PL 2)**

New fires: 36  
New large incidents: 0  
Uncontained large fires: 2  
NIMOs committed: 1

**Saddle**, Dixie NF. NIMO (Reinarz). Two miles south of Pine Valley, UT. Timber and brush. Active fire behavior with group torching, uphill runs. Numerous structures threatened. Road, area, and trail closures in effect.

**Horseshoe**, Carson City District Office, BLM. Thirty-five Miles northwest of Austin, NV. Closed timber litter and short grass. Moderate fire behavior with short crown runs.

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
Saddle	UT-DIF	1,540	70	21	Ctn	7/15	711	-20	20	36	5	0	7.2M	FS
Horseshoe	NV-CCD	5,600	4,600	50	Ctn	7/1	197	107	6	9	2	0	120K	BLM
Lovell	NV-HTF	445	0	100	Ctn	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	800K	FS

HTF – Humbolt-Toiyabe

### **Northern California Area (PL 2)**

New fires: 23  
New large incidents: 1  
Uncontained large fires: 1  
Type 2 IMTs Committed: 1

\* **Trailhead**, Nevada-Yuba-Placer Unit, Cal Fire. IMT 2 (Young). Four miles north of Georgetown, CA. Brush, hardwood slash and hardwood litter. Active fire behavior. Numerous residences threatened. Evacuations, road, trail, and area closures in effect.

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
* Trailhead	CA-NEU	650	---	12	Ctn	7/4	1,928	---	65	123	0	0	3M	ST

### **Northern Rockies (PL 2)**

New fires: 7  
New large incidents: 0  
Uncontained large fires: 1  
Type 1 IMTs Committed: 1

**Observation**, Bitterroot NF. IMT 1 (Turman). Ten miles southwest of Hamilton, MT. Timber. Active fire behavior with running, flanking, and backing. Road, trail, and area closures in effect.

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
Observation	MT-BRF	750	119	5	Ctn	7/15	136	7	4	4	5	0	200K	FS
Moser Road Dome	MT-LG03	860	0	100	Ctn	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	75K	CNTY

LG03 – Yellowstone County

**Alaska Area (PL 2)**

New fires: 8  
 New large incidents: 1  
 Uncontained large fires: 1

\* **Alatna Complex (five fires)**, Tanana Zone, BLM. Complex includes the previously reported Siruk fire. Fifteen miles southeast of Alatna, AK. Timber, brush, and short grass. Minimal fire behavior. Structures threatened. Precipitation occurred over the fire area yesterday. Last report unless significant activity occurs.

**Tetlin River**, Tok Area Forestry, DOF. Two miles southwest of Tetlin, AK. Timber, brush, and short grass. Minimal fire behavior. Numerous structures threatened. Trail and area closures in effect.

**Iniakuk Lake**, Tanana Zone, BLM. Started on state land 40 miles northwest of Bettles, AK. Timber and short grass. Active fire behavior with short crown runs. Structures threatened. Last report unless significant activity occurs.

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
* Alatna Complex	AK-TAD	2,273	---	0	Comp	7/10	0	---	0	0	0	0	296K	BLM
Tetlin River	AK-TAS	818	0	85	Ctn	7/1	200	-12	6	0	2	0	3.8M	ST
Iniakuk Lake	AK-TAD	558	0	0	Comp	7/10	17	0	0	0	0	0	674K	ST

**Eastern Area (PL 1)**

New fires: 4  
 New large incidents: 0  
 Uncontained large fires: 0  
 Type 2 IMTs Committed: 1

**Monongahela NF Flooding 2016**, Monongahela NF. IMT 2 (Grant). One mile north of White Sulphur Springs, WV. Assigned personnel are conducting damage assessment and repair activities on priority roads, communication sites, and recreation areas. Road closures in effect.

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
Monongahela NF Flooding 2016	WV-MOF	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	N/A	66	0	0	0	0	NR	226K	FS

**Southern Area (PL 1)**

New fires: 21  
 New large incidents: 0  
 Uncontained large fires: 1

**Cottonmouth**, Sabine National Wildlife Refuge. Twenty-six miles west of Port Arthur, LA. Tall grass. Minimal fire behavior. Structures threatened. Reduction in acreage due to more accurate mapping.

Incident Name	Unit	Size		%	Ctn/ Comp	Est	Personnel		Resources			Strc Lost	\$\$ CTD	Origin Own
		Acres	Chge				Total	Chge	Crw	Eng	Heli			
Cottonmouth	LA-SBR	6,385	-115	90	Ctn	7/1	22	-3	0	4	1	0	40K	FWS
Jupiter	FL-EAQ	1,200	---	100	Ctn	---	8	---	0	3	0	0	15K	DOD

EAQ – Eglin Air Force Base

<b>Active Incident Resource Summary</b>						
GACC	Fires	Cumulative Acres	Crews	Engines	Helicopters	Total Personnel
AICC	6	3,887	13	0	2	376
NWCC	0	0	0	0	0	0
ONCC	3	3,723	86	161	4	2,547
OSCC	6	67,820	52	68	30	2,113
NRCC	2	2,841	4	14	5	173
GBCC	3	15,641	27	45	7	932
SWCC	22	221,527	17	44	5	782
RMCC	9	31,037	31	103	18	1,392
EACC	0	0	0	0	0	0
SACC	10	11,525	0	21	1	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>358,001</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>8,415</b>

**Fires and Acres Yesterday (by Protection):**

<b>Area</b>		<b>BIA</b>	<b>BLM</b>	<b>FWS</b>	<b>NPS</b>	<b>ST/OT</b>	<b>USFS</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
Alaska Area	FIRES	0	2	0	0	6	0	<b>8</b>
	ACRES	0	2	0	0	3	0	<b>5</b>
Northwest Area	FIRES	1	0	0	0	2	2	<b>5</b>
	ACRES	1	0	0	0	1	0	<b>2</b>
Northern California Area	FIRES	1	0	0	0	21	1	<b>23</b>
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	496	300	<b>796</b>
Southern California Area	FIRES	0	2	0	2	20	8	<b>32</b>
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	28	8,031	<b>8,059</b>
Northern Rockies Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	5	2	<b>7</b>
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	130	429	<b>559</b>
Great Basin Area	FIRES	1	11	1	0	11	12	<b>36</b>
	ACRES	0	4,606	0	0	68	0	<b>4,674</b>
Southwest Area	FIRES	10	0	0	0	3	3	<b>16</b>
	ACRES	633	0	0	0	536	1	<b>1,170</b>
Rocky Mountain Area	FIRES	3	1	0	1	9	8	<b>22</b>
	ACRES	0	39	0	0	10	234	<b>283</b>
Eastern Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	2	2	<b>4</b>
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	9	37	<b>46</b>
Southern Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	18	3	<b>21</b>
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	713	2	<b>715</b>
<b>TOTAL FIRES:</b>		<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>174</b>
<b>TOTAL ACRES:</b>		<b>634</b>	<b>4,647</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,994</b>	<b>9,034</b>	<b>16,309</b>

**Fires and Acres Year-to-Date (by Protection):**

<b>Area</b>		<b>BIA</b>	<b>BLM</b>	<b>FWS</b>	<b>NPS</b>	<b>ST/OT</b>	<b>USFS</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
Alaska Area	FIRES	0	101	0	0	232	4	<b>337</b>
	ACRES	0	89,596	0	0	16,148	3	<b>105,747</b>
Northwest Area	FIRES	81	44	14	4	382	146	<b>671</b>
	ACRES	2,383	32,320	147	0	3,217	859	<b>38,926</b>
Northern California Area	FIRES	45	3	0	4	914	125	<b>1,091</b>
	ACRES	37	1	0	0	11,172	3,327	<b>14,537</b>
Southern California Area	FIRES	7	47	2	16	1,392	158	<b>1,622</b>
	ACRES	7	24,838	161	19	14,061	41,575	<b>80,661</b>
Northern Rockies Area	FIRES	412	26	7	4	437	75	<b>961</b>
	ACRES	3,572	438	1,372	2	9,110	1,952	<b>16,446</b>
Great Basin Area	FIRES	10	205	5	16	182	85	<b>503</b>
	ACRES	13	18,526	3	22	3,545	1,656	<b>23,765</b>
Southwest Area	FIRES	462	127	3	30	586	470	<b>1,678</b>
	ACRES	13,401	65,167	4,538	17,324	71,494	188,889	<b>360,813</b>
Rocky Mountain Area	FIRES	256	95	3	6	417	130	<b>907</b>
	ACRES	1,231	5,363	397	1,349	393,803	12,626	<b>414,769</b>
Eastern Area	FIRES	489	0	25	19	4,709	327	<b>5,569</b>
	ACRES	1,880	0	1,087	910	28,959	5,112	<b>37,948</b>
Southern Area	FIRES	316	0	15	53	11,344	359	<b>12,087</b>
	ACRES	132,666	0	26	27,552	821,316	34,869	<b>1,016,429</b>
<b>TOTAL FIRES:</b>		<b>2,078</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>20,595</b>	<b>1,879</b>	<b>25,426</b>
<b>TOTAL ACRES:</b>		<b>155,190</b>	<b>236,249</b>	<b>7,731</b>	<b>47,178</b>	<b>1,372,825</b>	<b>290,868</b>	<b>2,110,041</b>

<b>Ten Year Average Fires (2006 – 2015 as of today)</b>	<b>35,356</b>
<b>Ten Year Average Acres (2006 – 2015 as of today)</b>	<b>2,184,201</b>

**Prescribed Fires and Acres Yesterday (by Ownership):**

Area		BIA	BLM	FWS	NPS	ST/OT	USFS	TOTAL
Alaska Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern California Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southern California Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Rockies Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Great Basin Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rocky Mountain Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ACRES	23	0	0	0	0	0	23
Eastern Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
Southern Area	FIRES	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
	ACRES	0	0	0	0	288	0	288
<b>TOTAL FIRES:</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>TOTAL ACRES:</b>		<b>23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>321</b>

**Prescribed Fires and Acres Year-to-Date (by Ownership):**

<b>Area</b>		<b>BIA</b>	<b>BLM</b>	<b>FWS</b>	<b>NPS</b>	<b>ST/OT</b>	<b>USFS</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
Alaska Area	FIRES	0	7	0	0	2	1	<b>10</b>
	ACRES	0	31,664	0	0	1,566	38	<b>33,268</b>
Northwest Area	FIRES	6	21	6	0	0	148	<b>181</b>
	ACRES	732	1,990	356	0	0	23,904	<b>26,982</b>
Northern California Area	FIRES	4	1	9	8	0	125	<b>147</b>
	ACRES	41	90	3,356	328	0	8,244	<b>12,059</b>
Southern California Area	FIRES	0	5	3	1	0	136	<b>145</b>
	ACRES	0	71	288	760	0	3,586	<b>4,705</b>
Northern Rockies Area	FIRES	12	12	53	11	41	147	<b>276</b>
	ACRES	5,316	4,358	12,318	651	3,556	14,893	<b>41,092</b>
Great Basin Area	FIRES	4	23	6	5	36	74	<b>148</b>
	ACRES	110	2,296	3,584	128	915	25,780	<b>32,813</b>
Southwest Area	FIRES	8	30	3	8	1	103	<b>153</b>
	ACRES	894	22,071	92	2,331	2	62,524	<b>87,914</b>
Rocky Mountain Area	FIRES	15	29	50	16	73	68	<b>251</b>
	ACRES	1,266	2,738	21,080	5,719	4,484	27,766	<b>63,053</b>
Eastern Area	FIRES	47	0	347	23	667	177	<b>1,261</b>
	ACRES	46,140	0	50,823	5,774	48,072	55,500	<b>206,309</b>
Southern Area	FIRES	15	0	168	64	9,604	893	<b>10,744</b>
	ACRES	1,568	0	122,587	51,196	654,886	824,395	<b>1,654,632</b>
<b>TOTAL FIRES:</b>		<b>111</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>10,424</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>13,316</b>
<b>TOTAL ACRES:</b>		<b>56,067</b>	<b>65,278</b>	<b>214,484</b>	<b>66,887</b>	<b>713,481</b>	<b>1,046,630</b>	<b>2,162,827</b>

\*\*\* Changes in some agency YTD acres reflect more accurate mapping or reporting adjustments. \*\*\*

Additional wildfire information is available through the Geographic Areas at <http://gacc.nifc.gov/>

### Canada Fires and Hectares

PROVINCES	FIRES YESTERDAY	HECTARES YESTERDAY	FIRES YEAR-TO-DATE	HECTARES YEAR-TO-DATE
BRITISH COLUMBIA	25	3	428	92,449
YUKON TERRITORY	1	0	23	14,540
ALBERTA	21	92	850	606,369
NORTHWEST TERRITORY	4	27	33	15,959
SASKATCHEWAN	5	217	281	21,315
MANITOBA	2	16	136	21,681
ONTARIO	3	2	337	85,364
QUEBEC	2	0	318	2,726
NEWFOUNDLAND	3	276	52	347
NEW BRUNSWICK	0	0	231	264
NOVA SCOTIA	1	1	197	356
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	0	0	6	19
NATIONAL PARKS	0	43	25	555
TOTALS	67	676	2,917	861,945

\* 1 Hectare = 2.47 Acres

#### Predictive Services Discussion:

High pressure will continue over the West. Scattered showers and thunderstorms will again develop in the moist air across the Interior West with rain chances higher in the southern Great Basin and the Southwest where hot weather will continue. In the central and eastern U.S., scattered thunderstorms will form along a slow moving front over the southeastern U.S. A trough over the East will also produce showers and thunderstorms across the upper Midwest and the Great Lakes. Temperatures will remain high in the West and South, warm to mild in the Plains, the Midwest and New England. In Alaska, hot and dry conditions will continue in the Interior and North while showers and thunderstorms persist in the South.

<http://www.predictiveservices.nifc.gov/outlooks/outlooks.htm>



## Day 1

# Introduction to Human Performance

Week of Remembrance June 30-July 6

*This Week of Remembrance is dedicated to all those who have fallen in the line of duty and has been intended to serve as an opportunity to renew our commitment to the health, wellness and safety of wildland firefighters.*

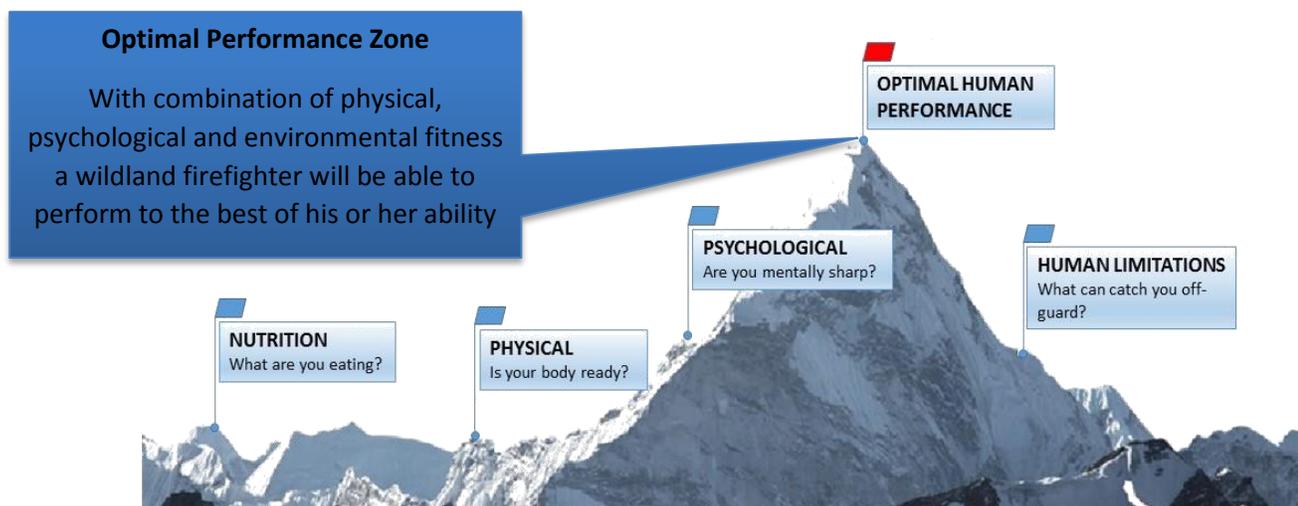
Human Performance is a complex and multi-faceted process. It consists of physical, psychological, and environmental factors, and each of these is vital for us as firefighters to complete our missions safely and effectively.

- Physical elements are those pieces that keep our bodies functioning smoothly and well; some key pieces to our physical performance include:
  - Nutrition
  - Hydration
  - Aerobic conditioning
  - Strength conditioning
- Psychological elements are the pieces that keep our mind and emotions focused, and prepared; some key elements to our psychological performance include:
  - Internal Awareness (self)
  - External awareness (others and the environment)
  - Stress Management
- Environmental factors are comprised of elements that we must interact with on a daily basis; some key elements to our environment include:
  - Significant others (coworkers, supervisors, and our support networks).
  - The physical demands of the environment (temperatures, terrain, etc.)
  - Time and space (time of day & season; home or at work; rest or working)

Optimal human performance or “fitness” incorporates much more than our physical capabilities. Being optimally fit requires training the mind as well as the body for the environments in which we operate.

- What do your environmental factors demand?
- What are you doing to stay in the optimal performance zone?
  - Physically fit?
  - Psychologically fit?
  - Environmentally fit?

Additional Resources: [Human Factors - The Gap: \(WFSTAR video\)](#)



*The topics for the NWCG “Wildland Firefighter Week of Remembrance” have been drawn from the Human Performance Optimization course taught as a part of the USFS Apprentice Academy in cooperation with the Missoula Technology and Development Center (MTDC) and is rooted in the desire to prepare wildland fire personnel to optimally manage themselves and others at any given time. Review and resources have been contributed by the Wildland Fire Lessons Learned Center, NIFC External Affairs, the Wildland Fire annual refresher group,*